National Approaches to Climate Change Adaptation

Erum við viðbúin? 16 May 2019, Reykjavik



Adapting to a changing climate











A national approach to climate change adaptation

> Political commitment

♦ Complex and uncertain nature of climate change demands a flexible and long-term commitment

> Institutions and processes

With a mainstreamed approach, strong co-ordination by a key ministry is key

> Tools and evidence

♦ Systems must be in place to translate commitment and systems into policies that can be implemented in practice

A risk-based approach to adaptation planning (1/2)

Four steps in a risk-based approach

i) Identifying risks

Implementing risk assessment studies

Examining the range of potential vulnerabilities

Scoring risks by intensity and frequency of impact

ii) Characterising risks

Incorporating economic and social considerations

Taking dynamic nature of risks into account



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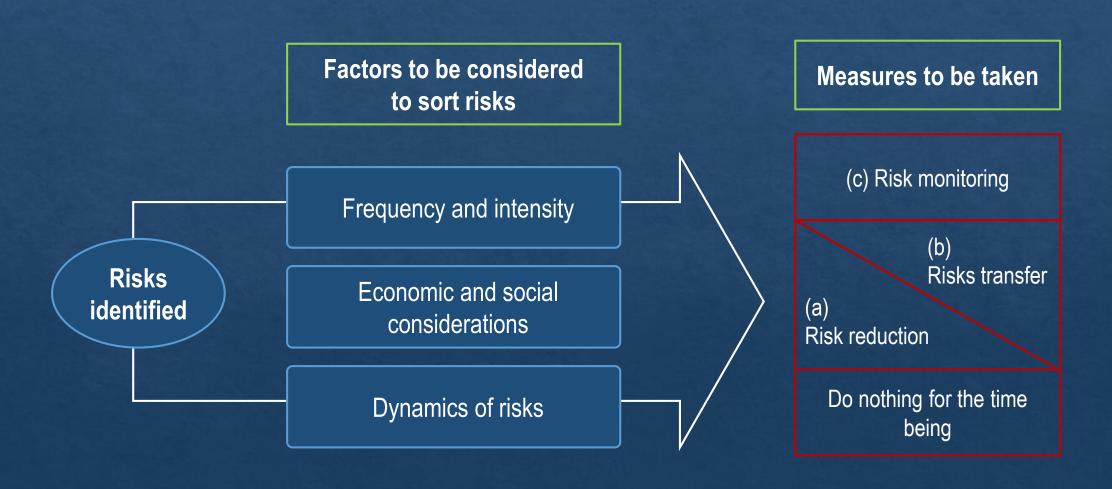
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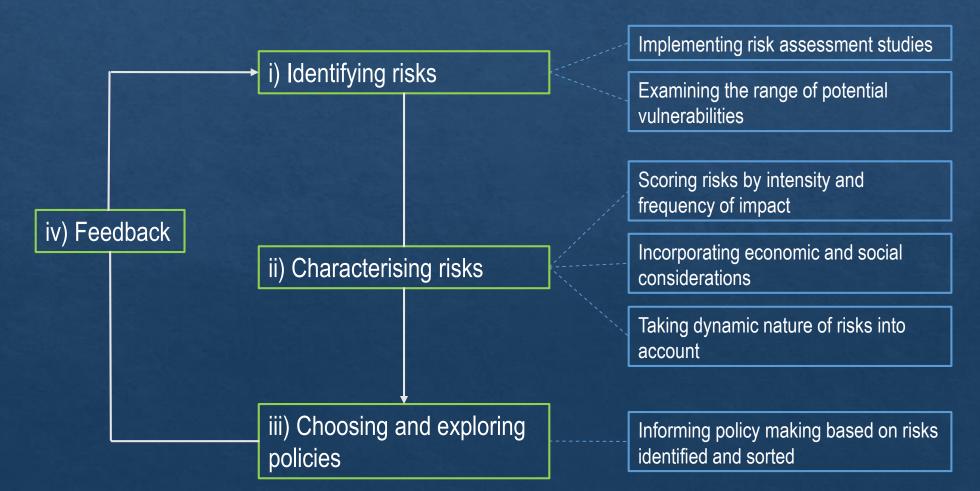


Characterising the risks to inform adaptation action



A risk-based approach to adaptation planning (2/2)

Four steps in a risk-based approach



Stakeholder engagement















Þakka þér fyrir!



Recent OECD research

- * OECD (2019), Responding to Rising Seas: OECD Country Approaches to Tackling Coastal Risks, OECD Publishing, Paris, https://doi.org/10.1787/9789264312487-en.
- * OECD/The World Bank/UN Environment (2018), *Financing Climate Futures: Rethinking Infrastructure*, OECD Publishing, Paris, https://doi.org/10.1787/9789264308114-en.
- * OECD (2018), "Climate-resilient infrastructure", *OECD Environment Policy Papers*, No. 14, OECD Publishing, Paris, https://doi.org/10.1787/4fdf9eaf-en.
- OECD (2017), Investing in Climate, Investing in Growth, OECD Publishing, Paris, https://doi.org/10.1787/9789264273528-en.
- Campillo, G., M. Mullan and L. Vallejo (2017), "Climate Change Adaptation and Financial Protection: Synthesis of Key Findings from Colombia and Senegal", OECD Environment Working Papers, No. 120, OECD Publishing, Paris, https://doi.org/10.1787/0b3dc22a-en.
- ♦ OECD (2015), *Climate Change Risks and Adaptation: Linking Policy and Economics*, OECD Publishing, Paris, https://doi.org/10.1787/9789264234611-en.
- OECD (2015), National Climate Change Adaptation: Emerging Practices in Monitoring and Evaluation, OECD Publishing, Paris, https://doi.org/10.1787/9789264229679-en.