Iceland

Revised Conditional offer

Iceland hereby submits its revised conditional offer of specific commitments on services.

The offer has been drafted according to the core provisions as of April 2016.

The offer does not include services supplied in the exercise of government authority, nor does it include non-discriminatory measures relating to qualification or licensing requirements. Iceland reserves the right to establish, maintain and fully exercise its national legislation in order to achieve legitimate policy objectives in areas such as consumer protection, education, health and the environment.

The offer does not cover air transport services which are not covered by the GATS.

The attached list of MFN exemptions is based on the assumption that regional integration agreements in the meaning of GATS article V will not be subject to MFN obligations.

Unless otherwise indicated, the classification of services sectors are based on the 1991 Provisional Central Product Classification of the United Nations Statistical Office and the ordering reflects the services sectoral classification list used in the GATT document MTN.GNS/W/120, dated 10 July 1991.

As regards financial services, Iceland is ready to offer commitments based upon the draft TISA Annex on Financial Services as of 6 May 2016.

This offer is conditional and Iceland reserves the right to withdraw, amend or supplement all or part of this offer at any time prior to the conclusion of the negotiation.

ICELAND - SCHEDULE OF SPECIFIC COMMITMENTS

Modes of supply:	1) Cross-border sup	oply 2) Cons	umption abroad 3) Commercial presence 4) Presence of natura	l persons
Sector or sub		itations on market access	Limitations on national treatment	Additional commitmen ts
PART I. HORIZON	TAL COMMITMENT	TS .		
Iceland undertakes its	specific commitments is	n accordance with Part	II of the Agreement	
SECTION A RESERVATIONS po Article II – 2:4	ursuant to		In accordance with Article II – 2:4, Iceland reserves the right to adopt or maintain any measure in the specific sectors, sub-sectors or activities listed below:	
			Public Services	
			- Any measure with respect to the provision of services established or maintained for a public purpose, including social welfare, education, health, child care, pension schemes, social security or insurance, income security or insurance, public training, public housing, public transport and law enforcement.	
			Water - Any measure with respect to the provision of services relating to the collection, purification and distribution of water and water management.	
			Services related to data transfers - Authorization may be needed if personal data is to be processed outside of Icelandic jurisdiction.	
			 Subsidies For all mode 1 and 2 Mode 3 for research and development, and may also be limited to juridical persons established within the territory of Iceland. Subsidies for mode 4 may be limited to Icelandic citizens. 	
			Commercial Presence: Mode 3 - Investment by non-residents in Iceland is subject to the following restrictions: Only Icelandic citizens and other Icelandic persons as defined by law may conduct fishing operations within the Icelandic fisheries jurisdiction or own or run enterprises engaged in fish processing. Only Icelandic citizens and other Icelandic persons as defined by law may own energy exploitation rights for hydro and geothermal energy for	

Modes of supply: 1) Cross-border supply 2) Consumption abroad 3) Commercial presence 4) Presence of natural persons Sector or subsector **Limitations on national treatment** Additional **Limitations on market** commitmen access ts other than domestic use. The same applies to enterprises which produce or distribute energy. All foreign investment of a Foreign State or companies and organisations owned by a Foreign State requires authorisation by the responsible Ministry. Acquisition of real estate is subject to authorisation. Leasing of real estate is subject to authorisation if the lease is for a period exceeding three years and not for use in conducting its normal business activities **Presence of Natural Persons: Mode 4** - Mode 4, except for measures concerning the categories of natural persons referred to in the market access column. 1. Business Services A. Professional Services - Legal services, license to practice law based on reciprocity (applicable parts of CPC 861) Medical and dental services (CPC 9312) Services provided by mid-wives, nurses, physiotherapists and para-medical personnel (CPC 93191) E. Rental/Leasing Services without Operators - Mode 3, to be registered in the ship register the ship must be owned by an Icelandic natural or juridical persons who are resident in Iceland. Further nationality restriction on fishing vessels (CPC 83103) - Mode 3, to be registered in the aircraft register the aircraft must be owned by an Icelandic natural or juridical persons who are resident in Iceland. (CPC 83104) F. Other Business Services - Services incidental to fishing (CPC 882) Services incidental to mining (CPC 883+5115)

2) Consumption abroad Modes of supply: 1) Cross-border supply 3) Commercial presence 4) Presence of natural persons Sector or subsector **Limitations on national treatment** Additional **Limitations on market** commitmen access ts Investigation and security (CPC 873) Other business services (CPC 8790) 2. Communications Services - Postal services (CPC 7511) - Courier services (CPC 7512) - All audiovisual services 3. Construction and Related Engineering Services Other construction and related engineering services (CPC 511, 515 and 518) 4. Distribution Services - Distribution services related to arms and explosives. - Distribution services related to import, trade, sale and promotion of alcoholic beverages. - Distribution services related to import, trade, sale and promotion of tobacco and tobacco products. - Distribution services related to import, trade and sales of pharmaceutical products. 5. Educational Services - (CPC 921-924, and 929) 6. Environmental Services - Sanitation and similar services, except advisory services (CPC 9403) 7. Financial Services, except as otherwise provided for in this schedule: - Operations of mandatory pension schemes are reserved for pensions funds authorized in Iceland - 1), 2) Iceland reserves the right to adopt or maintain any measures with respect to all financial services as referred to in [Article X.2 of Annex [X] on Financial Services of the Agreement] other than the financial services referred to in subparagraphs 1 (b) and (c) of Article X.3 of Annex [X] on

Modes of supply: 1) Cross-border supply 2) Consumption abroad 3) Commercial presence 4) Presence of natural persons Sector or subsector **Limitations on market** Limitations on national treatment Additional commitmen access ts Financial Services of the Agreement; and 1), 2) Paragraph 3 of Article II-2 of the Agreement [the ratchet] shall not apply to financial services referred to in subparagraphs 1 (b) and (c) of Article X.3 of Annex [X] on Financial Services of the Agreement [short Banking and other financial services (excluding insurance) - Mode 3, establishment of a branch by credit institutions and undertakings engaged in securities. Mode 3, credit institutions have exclusive rights to accept deposits and other repayable funds from the public. - Mode 3, Public issue of securities shall be conducted by securities undertakings or other parties authorized to provide such services. 8. Health Related and Social Services - (CPC 9311, 9319 - other than 93191- and 933). 10. Recreational, Cultural and Sporting Services (other than audiovisual services) Targeted financial support to specific local, regional or national activities (CPC 9619, 963 and 964) 11. Transport Services A. Maritime transport services Mode 3: Establishment of a registered company for the purposes of operating a fleet under Icelandic flag is prohibited for others than Icelandic citizens with domicile in Iceland or a legal entity registered and with domicile in Iceland. Mode 4: The master of an Icelandic vessel must be an Icelandic national. **B.** Inland Waterway Transport (CPC 7221, 7222, 7223, 7224, parts of 8868 and 745) **D.** Space transport E. Rail transport services (CPC 7111, 7112, 7113, parts of 8868 and 743)

May 2016

Modes of supply: 1) Cross-border supply 2) Consumption abroad 3) Commercial presence 4) Presence of natural persons				
Sector or subsector	Limitations on market access	Limitations on national treatment	Additional commitmen ts	
		 F. Road transport services Mode 3, authorization required for commercial land transport services. Numerical quotas may be imposed as well as exclusive licenses for certain areas or routes (CPC 7121 and 7122) H. Services auxillary to all modes of transport Cargo handling services, except for maritime cargo handling services and container and depot services. 12. Other services not included elsewhere Other services not included elsewhere (CPC 95+97+98+99) New services and services not explicitly included in the WTO services classification list contained in the WTO document MTN.GNS/W/120 and services falling under other services in that list for which no corresponding CPC number is listed. 		
RESERVATIONS pursuant to Part II, Article 2.2		Iceland maintains limitations on national treatment in all sectors for:		
Legal Sourcing ¹		Mode 3:		
Act on Private limited liability companies No 138/1994, article 111.		The establishment of a branch or agency is subject to authorization.		
Articles 3 and 66 of Act No. 2/1995 respecting Public Limited Companies. Articles 3 and 42 of Act No. 138/1994 respecting		The majority of the founders, the majority of the manager(s) and at least half the board of directors, of public and private limited liability companies must be resident in Iceland. The responsible Minister can grant exemptions from these restrictions.		
Private Limited Companies. Articles 7 and 97 of Act No. 3/2006 respecting Annual		The manager and board members of a corporate applying for a license to operate an industry for professional purposes in Iceland must have been legally domiciled in Iceland for at least one year uninterrupted.		

¹ All legal sourcing is for reference only and not legally binding.

May 2016 Modes of supply:	1) Cross bo	rder supply 2) Co	onsumption abroad	3) Commercial presence	4) Presence of natura	l parcone
Sector or subse		Limitations on market access		Limitations on national treatm		Additional commitmen ts
Accounts. Art. 2 and 4 of Act No. Professional Commerce				e of the auditors of an Icelandic limite nt in Iceland or a competent resident C		

Sector or subsector	Limitations on market access	Limitations on national treatment	Additional commitmen ts
ALL SECTORS INCLUDED IN PART II OF THIS SCHEDULE			
All sectors: Formation of legal entity other than branch or agency	3) None		
All sectors: Subsidies (the issue of a definition of subsidies remains to be determined in the context of negotiations under Article XV of the GATS)	1) Unbound 2) Unbound 3) None 4) None		
All sectors and modes: All services and activities that may involve ionizing radiation substances	1), 2), 3), 4) Unbound, including exclusive rights for the supply of such services for public purposes, and designation of institutions responsible for radiation surveillance for public purposes		
All sectors: foreign investment of a Foreign State or entities owned by a Foreign State	1) Unbound 2) Unbound 3) Unbound 4) Unbound		
All sectors: Entry and Stay of Natural Persons	4) Unbound except the entry and temporary stay of the following service providers, which Iceland shall permit without requiring compliance with economic needs tests:		
	A. Intra-Corporate Transferees Executives: persons who primarily direct the management of the organization covered by the agreement and establish its goals and generally have a wide decision-making authority. Executives would not necessarily perform tasks related to the actual provision of the service. Managers: persons who direct the organization covered by the agreement or its department and are in a senior level responsible of the service providing functions of the organization by supervising and controlling and having also authority to hire and fire personnel or recommend such and other personnel actions.		

Specialists: persons within the organization who possess knowledge at an advanced level of expertise or otherwise essential or proprietary knowledge of the organization's service, research equipment, techniques or management.
Access is subject to the following conditions: - A temporary residence and work permit must be obtained. - Such a work permit which is granted for the first time shall not be granted for more than one year. A permit may be extended for up to one further year providing certain conditions are met - All other requirements regarding entry, stay, wages, working conditions and social security benefits shall continue to apply.
B. Business Visitors Persons seeking temporary entry whose remuneration is derived outside of Iceland, and who do not make direct sales to the public. Work permits are not required for qualified Business Visitors
Access is subject to the following conditions: - Temporary entry, stay and work is limited to four weeks per year.

Modes of supply:

(1) Cross-border supply

(2) Consumption abroad

(3) Commercial presence

Sector or Sub-sector	Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment	Additional Commitment
II. SECTOR SPECIFIC CO	MMITMENTS		
1. BUSINESS SERVICES			
A. <u>Professional</u> <u>Services</u>			
(a) Legal Services ² (Applicable parts of CPC 861)			
- Domestic law (host-country law) Legal advisory services	 None None Participation in a company operating law office, or ownership of such a company, is prohibited for others tha licensed attorneys³. Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section. Members of the General Bar Association of Iceland han exclusive right to represent clients before courts in Iceland. 	n	
- Foreign Law (home- country law) and International Law, Legal advisory services	 None None None Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section 		

² Definitions of legal services based on the Australian proposal are still under consultation. IS to revert.

³ The term attorney refers to any person who is licensed as a representative in litigation before the Supreme Court or the district courts in Iceland.

Modes of supply: persons

(1) Cross-border supply

(2) Consumption abroad

(3) Commercial presence

Sector	r or Sub-sector	Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
(b)	Accounting, auditing and book- keeping services (CPC 862)	 None None None Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section 		
re	uditing services by gistered and licensed aditors		Auditing services in Iceland can only be provided by auditors accredited and licensed in Iceland. Permanent Residency in Iceland is required. [Articles 2, 3, 4, 6 and 12 of Act No. 79/2008 on Auditors]	
(c)	Taxation services (CPC 863)	 None None None Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section 		
(d)	Architectural services (CPC 8671)	None None None Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section		
(e)	Engineering services (CPC 8672)	None None None None Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section		

Modes of supply: persons

(1) Cross-border supply

(2) Consumption abroad

(3) Commercial presence

Secto	r or Sub-sector	Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
(f)	Integrated Engineering services (CPC 8673)	 None None None Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section 		
(g)	Urban planning and landscape architectural services (CPC 8674)	 None None None Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section 		
(i)	Veterinary services (CPC 932)	 None None None Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section. Number of veterinarians in rural districts is limited. 		
В.	Computer and Related Services (CPC 84)			Iceland subscribes to the "Understandin g on the scope of coverage of computer services- CPC 84"
C.	Research and development Services			

Modes of supply: persons

(1) Cross-border supply

(2) Consumption abroad

(3) Commercial presence

Secto	r or Sub-sector	Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
(a)	R&D services on Natural Sciences (CPC 851)	None None None Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	A license is needed for the importation of research equipment. Natural history specimens must not be exported from the country unless permitted by the Icelandic Institute of Natural History ("Náttúrufræðistofnun Íslands"). [Article 15 of Act No. 60/1992 on the Icelandic Institute of Natural History] [Article 3 of Act No. 51/1981 on Plant Disease and Pest Control]	
(b)	R&D services on social sciences and humanities (CPC 852)	None None None None Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	Archaeological finds must not be exported from the country unless permitted by the Museum Council ("Safnaráð"). [Act No. 105/2001 on the export of objects of cultural value and on the retur of objects of cultural value to other countries]	
(c)	Interdisciplinary R&D services (CPC 853)	 None None None Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section 		
D.	Real Estate Services			
(a)	Real estate services involving own or leased property (CPC 821)	None None None None Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	Condition of one year previous residency in order to obtain licence to provide services in residential building and land sales, and other related intermediary services for purchase and sale of realestate	

Modes of supply: persons

(1) Cross-border supply

(2) Consumption abroad

(3) Commercial presence

Secto	r or Sub-sector	Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
(b) On a Fee or Contract basis (CPC 822)		None None None None Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	Condition of one year previous residency in order to obtain licence to provide services in residential building and land sales, and other related intermediary services for purchase and sale of realestate [Articles 1, 2 and 5 of Act No. 99/2004, on Marine, Firms and Real Estate Agents] [Article 74 of the Rent Act No. 36/1994, with subsequent amendments]	
E.	Rental/Leasing Services without Operators	None None Leasing services must be provided either by corporations with limited liability (leasing companies) or registered commercial banks or savings banks Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section		
(a)	Relating to ships (CPC 83103)	None None To be registered in the ship register the ship must be owned by Icelandic natural or juridical persons who are resident in Iceland. Further nationality restrictions on fishing vessels. Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section		

Modes of supply: persons

(1) Cross-border supply

(2) Consumption abroad

(3) Commercial presence

Secto	r or Sub-sector	Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
(b)	Relating to aircraft (CPC 83104)	None None To be registered in the aircraft register the aircraft must be owned like Icelandic natural or juridical persons resident in Iceland Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section		
(c)	Relating to other transport equipment (CPC 83101 + 83102 + 83105)	 None None None Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section 	ne	
(d)	Relating to other machinery and equipment (CPC 83106 - 83109)	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	ne	
(e)	Other (CPC 832)	 None None None Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section 	ne	
F.	Other Business Services			

Modes of supply: persons

(1) Cross-border supply

(2) Consumption abroad

(3) Commercial presence

Secto	r or Sub-sector	Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
(a)	Advertising services (CPC 871)	 None None None Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section 		
	Market research and copinion polling es (CPC 864)	None None None None Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section		
(c)	Management consulting services (CPC 865)	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section		
(d)	Services related to man. consulting (CPC 866)	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section		
(e)	Technical testing and analysis services (CPC 8676)	None None None None Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section		

Modes of supply: persons

(1) Cross-border supply

(2) Consumption abroad

(3) Commercial presence

Sector	r or Sub-sector	Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
(f)	Services incidental to agriculture, hunting and forestry (CPC 881)	 None None None Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section 		
(g)	Services incidental to energy distribution (CPC 881)	 Unbound, except for advisory services None Unbound, except for advisory services Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section 		
(i)	Services incidental to manufacturing (CPC 884 + 885, except for 88442)	 None None None Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section 		
(k)	Placement and supply services of personnel (CPC 872)	None None None Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section		
(m)	Related scientific and technical consulting services (CPC 8675)	None None None Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section		

Modes of supply: persons

(1) Cross-border supply

(2) Consumption abroad

(3) Commercial presence

Secto	r or Sub-sector	Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
(n)	Maintenance and repair of equipment (CPC 633+8861- 8866; not including maritime vessels, aircraft or other transport equipment)	 None None None Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section 		
(0)	Building-cleaning services (CPC 874)	 None None None Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section 		
(p)	Photographic services (CPC 875)	 None None None Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section 		
(q)	Packaging services (CPC 876)	 None None None Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section 		
(r)	Printing and publishing (CPC 88442)	 None None None Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section 		

Modes of supply: persons

(1) Cross-border supply

(2) Consumption abroad

(3) Commercial presence

Sector	Sector or Sub-sector		ations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
(s)	Convention services (CPC 87909)	1) 2) 3) 4)	None None None Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section.		
2. CO	MMUNICATION ICES				
C. <u>Te</u> Servic	lecommunication es				
(a) (b) transm (c) transm (d) (e) (f) (g)	Circuit-switched data	1) 2) 3) 4)	None None None Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section		

Modes of supply:

(1) Cross-border supply

(2) Consumption abroad

(3) Commercial presence

Secto	r or Sub-sector	Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
	Value-added services ⁴ Electronic mail, Voice mail, On- line information and Data Base Retrieval, EDI, Code and Protocol Conversion	None None None Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section		
3.	CONSTRUCTION AND RELATED ENGINEERING SERVICES			
A.	General Construction Work for Buildings (CPC 512)	 None None None Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section. 		
В.	General Construction Work for Civil Engineering (CPC 513)	 None None None Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section 		

⁴ Excludes voice telephony, telegraph, telex, packet and circuit switched data services, mobile radiotelephony, paging and satellite services.

Modes of supply: persons

(1) Cross-border supply

(2) Consumption abroad

(3) Commercial presence

Secto	r or Sub-sector	Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
C.	Installation and Assembly Work (CPC 514+516)	 None None None Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section 		
D.	Building Completion and Finishing Work (CPC 517)	 None None None Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section 		
E.	Other: Site formation and clearance for geothermal related services (including geothermal drilling) (Applicable parts of CPC 5113)	 None None None Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section. 		
4.	DISTRIBUTION SERVICES (excluding trade in arms, alcoholic beverages, tobacco and pharmaceutical products)			
A.	Commissions Agents' Services (CPC 621)	 None None None Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section 		

Modes of supply: persons

(1) Cross-border supply

(2) Consumption abroad

(3) Commercial presence

Secto	or or Sub-sector	Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
В.	Wholesale Trade Services (CPC 622)	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section		
C.	Retailing Services (CPC 631+632 + 6111 + 6113 + 6121)	 None None None Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section 	Services related to used vehicles: - An operating license is required to trade in or act as an agent with used vehicles. A condition of the license is residency. - In case of a legal person, all members of the board, as well as the manager or director, shall fulfill the condition regarding domicile. [Articles 12 and 13 of Act No. 28/1998 on Professional Commerce]	
D.	Franchising (CPC 8929)	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section		
SERY With servi- owner contr	NVIRONMENTAL VICES the exception of public ce functions whether ed and operated or acted out by local or al government			

Modes of supply: persons

(1) Cross-border supply

(2) Consumption abroad

(3) Commercial presence

(4) Presence of natural

Sector or Sub-sector		Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
A.	Sewage Services (CPC 9401)	 Unbound, except for advisory service None None Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section 	es .	
В.	Refuse Disposal Waste (CPC 9402)	1) Unbound, except for advisory service 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	rs ·	
C.	Sanitation and Similar Services (CPC 9403)	 Unbound, except for advisory service None None Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section 	es ·	
D.	Other (CPC 9409)	 Unbound, except for advisory service None None Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section. 	es .	

7. FINANCIAL SERVICES

Iceland undertakes commitments on financial services in accordance with the Annex [X] of the Trade in Services Agreement.

Modes of supply:

(1) Cross-border supply

(2) Consumption abroad

(3) Commercial presence

Sector or Sub-sector	Limi	tations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
A. <u>Insurance and Insurance related Services</u>	1)	The supply of direct insurance is reserved for insurance undertakings authorized in Iceland.	The majority of the founders of an insurance undertaking must be Icelandic residents or legal entities registered in Iceland.	
		The supply of insurance mediation is reserved for insurance intermediaries authorized in Iceland.	Managers and board members of insurance undertakings shall be resident in Iceland. The responsible Minister may grant exemptions from this requirement.	
	2)	None		
			Branch offices of foreign insurance undertakings	
	3)	Insurance undertakings require authorization to establish branch offices	must be managed by a resident agent.	
		in Iceland.	Residency requirement for insurance intermediaries and persons authorised to carry out average	
		Any investor, whether resident or non- resident, who acquires or intends to acquire a qualifying holding in an	adjustments	
		insurance undertaking must give advance notice to the Financial Supervisory Authority. The Authority may refuse the	[Act on Insurance Activities, No. 56/2010 Act No. 2/1995 on Public Limited Companies]	
		acquisition or the exercise of ownership if it believes that the acquisition will affect the sound functioning of the enterprise.	[Article 15 and 16 of Act on Insurance Mediation, No.32/2005]	
	4)	Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section.		
B. Banking and Other Financial Services	1)	None	A founder of a credit institution shall be a natural or legal person resident in Iceland. The responsible	
(excluding	2)	None	Minister may grant exemptions from this	
insurance)	3)	Credit institutions and undertakings engaged in securities services established outside of Iceland can establish a branch or a representative office, subject to authorization by the Financial Supervisory Authority, FME.	requirement.	

Modes of supply: persons

(1) Cross-border supply

(2) Consumption abroad

(3) Commercial presence

Sector or Sub-sector	Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
	Credit institutions and undertakings engaged in securities services can only be established as companies with limited liability.	Managers and the majority of the board members of credit institutions and undertakings engaged in securities services and UCITS shall be resident in Iceland.	
	Credit institutions have exclusive rights to accept deposits and other repayable funds from the public.	Service providers shall inform the responsible Ministry of investments made by non- residents in business enterprises in Iceland and the Central Bank of Iceland of investments made by non-residents in	
	Public issue of securities shall be conducted by securities undertakings or other parties authorized to provide such	securities in Iceland.	
	services. 4) Unbound except as indicated in the	[Act No. 36/2001 on the CBI] [Act No. 161/2002 on Financial Undertakings] [Act No. 2/1995 on Public Limited Companies]	
	horizontal section.	[Act No. 108/2007 on Securities Activities] [Act No. 128/2011 on undertakings in collective investment and alternative investment funds.]	
9. TOURISM AND TRAVEL RELATED SERVICES			
A. <u>Hotels and Restaurants</u>	1) None	Condition of licences is residency.	
(including catering) (CPC 641-643)	2) None 3) None	[Articles 5, 7, 8, 17 and 18 of Act No 85/2007 on Restaurants, Collective Accommodation	
	4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	Establishments and Entertainment Services] [Article 3 of the Alcohol Act No. 75/1998]	
B. <u>Travel Agencies</u> and <u>Tour Operators</u> (CPC 7471)	1) None 2) None 3) None	Condition of licences is residency [Articles 8, 9, 11, 12 and 14 of the Tourism	
	4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	Administration Act No. 73/2005]	

Modes of supply: persons

(1) Cross-border supply

(2) Consumption abroad

(3) Commercial presence

Sector	or Sub-sector	Limitations on Market Access	Limitat	Limitations on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
C.	Tourist Guides Services (CPC 7472)				
10.	RECREATIONAL CULTURAL AND SPORTING SERVICES (other than audiovisual services)				
A.	Entertainment Services (including theatre, live bands and circus services) (CPC 9619)	None None None Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	2) 3)		
В.	News Agency Services (CPC 962)	 None None None Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section 	2) 3)		
C. 963)	Libraries, Archives, Museums and other Cultural Services (CPC	None None None None Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	2) 3)		

Modes of supply: persons

(1) Cross-border supply

(2) Consumption abroad

(3) Commercial presence

Sector	or Sub-sector	Limitations on Market Access		Limitations on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
D.	Sporting and other Recreational Services (CPC 964)	1) 2) 3) 4)	None None Gambling, coin machines and like activities are subject to licensing. Professional boxing is prohibited by law. Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section		
11. SERVI	TRANSPORT				
A.	Maritime Transport Services				
	International transport (passengers and freight) CPC 7211 and 7212 including Cabotage transport 1).	1) 2) 3) (a) (b) 4) (a) (b)	None None Establishment of a registered company for the purpose of operating a fleet under Icelandic flag: Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section. Other forms of commercial presence 2): None. Ships' crew: Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section. Key personnel employed in relation to a commercial presence as defined under mode 3(b) above: Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section.		

Modes of supply: persons

(1) Cross-border supply

(2) Consumption abroad

(3) Commercial presence

Sector	r or Sub-sector	Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
-	Maritime Auxiliary Services Maritime Cargo Handling Services 3)	 None None None Unbound, except as indicated in the horizontal section 		
-	Storage and Warehousing Services (CPC 742); Customs Clearance Services 4); Container Station and Depot 5)	Unbound* None None Unbound, except as indicated in the horizontal section		
-	Maritime Agency Services 6); Freight Forwarding Services 7)	 None None None Unbound, except as indicated in the horizontal section 		
-	Other Supporting and Auxiliary Transport Services 8)	 None None None Unbound, except as indicated in the horizontal section 		

^{*} A commitment on this mode of delivery is not feasible.

Sector or subsector	Limitations on market access	Limitations on national treatment	Additional commitments
Auxiliary Services as required by Maritime Transport Operators:		ucument	The following services are made available to international maritime transport suppliers on reasonable and non-discriminatory terms and conditions:
			 Pilotage Towing and tug assistance Provisioning, fuelling, watering Garbage collecting, ballast waste disposal Port Captain's services Navigation aids Shore-based operational services essential to ship operations, incl. communications, water, electrical supplies Emergency repair facilities Anchorage, berth, berthing services Container handling, storage and warehousing, freight transport.
			Where road, coastal shipping and related auxiliary services are not otherwise fully covered in this schedule, a multimodal transport operator shall have the ability to rent, hire or charter trucks and related equipment for the purpose of inland forwarding of international cargoes carried by sea, or have access to and use of such multimodal activities for the purpose of providing multimodal

Modes of supply:

(1) Cross-border supply

(2) Consumption abroad

(3) Commercial presence

Sector or Sub-sector		Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
C.	Air Transport Services			
	Maintenance and repair of aircraft and parts thereof	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated horizontal section	I in the	
	Sales and marketing	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated horizontal section	I in the	
	Computer Reservations System	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated horizontal section	in the	
F.	Road Transport Services			

Modes of supply: persons

(1) Cross-border supply

(2) Consumption abroad

(3) Commercial presence

Secto	r or Sub-sector	Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
(a)	Passenger transportation (CPC 7121 + 7122)	None None Authorization required for commercial land transport service Numerical quotas may be impose well as exclusive licenses for cer areas or routes. Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	ed as tain	
(b)	Freight transportation (CPC 7123)	None None None None Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	ne	
(c)	Rental of commercial vehicles with operator (CPC 7124)	 None None None Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section 	ne	
(d)	Maintenance and repair of road transport equipment (CPC 6112+8867)	None None None None Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	ne	
(e)	Supporting services for road transport services (CPC 744)	None None None None Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	ne	

Modes of supply: persons

(1) Cross-border supply

(2) Consumption abroad

(3) Commercial presence

Sector or Sub-sector		Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
G.	Pipeline transport Pipeline transportation of petroleum and natural gas (CPC 7131)	1) Unbound 2) None 3) Unbound 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section		
	Pipeline transportation of goods other than fuel (CPC 7139)	 Unbound None None Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section 		
H.	Services auxiliary to all modes of transport			
(b)	Storage and warehousing services (CPC 742)	1) Unbound* 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	Residency requirement for board members of the legal person applying for a license. [Articles 48, 91, 96, 101 and 105 of the Customs Act No. 88/2005]	
(c)	Freight transport agency services (CPC 748)	 None None None Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section 	Residency requirement for board members of the legal person applying for a license. [Articles 48, 91, 96, 101 and 105 of the Customs Act No. 88/2005]	

^{*} Unbound due to lack of technical feasibility.

Modes of supply: persons

(1) Cross-border supply

(2) Consumption abroad

(3) Commercial presence

(4) Presence of natural

Sector or Sub-sector		Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
d)	Other (CPC 749)	 None None None Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section 		

ICELAND – LIST OF MFN EXEMPTIONS REFERRED TO IN ARTICLE [MFN]

Sector or Subsector	Description of measure indicating its inconsistency with Article []	Countries to which the measure applies	Intended duration	Conditions creating the need for the exemption
ALL SECTORS				
	Measures aimed at promoting Nordic cooperation such as: - guarantees and loans to investment projects and exports (The Nordic Investment Bank) - financial support to R&D projects (The Nordic Industrial Fund) - funding of feasibility studies for international projects (The Nordic Fund for Project Exports) - financial assistance to companies* utilizing environmental technology (The Nordic Environment Finance Corporation).	Denmark, Finland, Iceland, Norway and Sweden (*) Applies to East European companies, which are co- operating with a Nordic company.	Indefinite	To maintain and develop Nordic Cooperation

Sector or Subsector	Description of measure indicating its inconsistency with Article []	Countries to which the measure applies	Intended duration	Conditions creating the need for the exemption
Audiovisual services; transmission of audiovisual programmes	Measures that are adopted for the implementation and in conformity with the regulations such as the EC Television Broadcasting Directive (no. 89/552) and which define programmes of European origin in order to extend national treatment to audiovisual programmes meeting specific origin criteria	Parties to the Council of Europe Convention on Transfrontier Television or other European countries parties to the EEA Agreement with whom an agreement may be concluded	Indefinite	The promotion of cultural identity within the broadcasting sector in Europe, as well as achievement of certain linguistic policy objectives
Audiovisual services; production and distribution of cinematographic works and television programmes	Measures that are adopted for the implementation of benefits in conformity with such support programmes as MEDIA and EURIMAGES to audiovisual programmes and suppliers to these programmes, meeting specific European origin criteria	European countries	Indefinite	Preservation and promotion of the regional identity of the countries concerned
	Support programmes for the production and distribution of cinematographic works and television programmes (The Nordic Film and TV Fund)	Denmark, Finland, Norway and Sweden	Indefinite	To maintain and develop Nordic cooperation
	Measures based upon government-to-government framework agreements, and plurilateral agreements, on coproduction of audiovisual works, which confer National Treatment to audiovisual works covered by these agreements, in particular in relation to distribution and access to funding	All countries with whom cultural cooperation may be desirable (agreements already exist, or are being negotiated, with the following countries: France, Canada)	Indefinite (The promotion of cultural links between countries cannot be time bound)	The aim of these agreements is to promote cultural links between the countries concerned

34